

Cultivation of opium poppy and production of opium in other countries, and eradication of opium poppy, 2007–2017

	Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Guatemala	Cultivation (hectares)						220	310	640	260	310	
Guatemala	Production (tons)						4	6	14	6	6	
Pakistan	Cultivation (hectares)	1,701	1,909	1,779	1,721	362	382	493	217	372	130	
Pakistan	Production (tons)	43	48	44	43	9	9	12	5	9	3	
Thailand	Cultivation (hectares)	205	288	211	289	289	209	265			399	
Thailand	Production (tons)	3	5	3	5	6	3	4				
Afghanistan	Eradication (hectares)	19,047	5,480	5,351	2,316	3,810	9,672	7,348	2,692	3,760	355	750
Algeria	Eradication (plants)				868	340	204	2,721	7,470			
Algeria	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	7,675	7,761	962	87	34	20.4	272.1			106	
Argentina	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	5.8									0.2	
Armenia	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)								0.18	0.13	60	
Australia	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)										37	
Austria	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		8.76	13.83		4.60	1.91	2.07	1.41		0.05	
Azerbaijan	Eradication (hectares)					2.26	0.21	0.40	0.45			
Azerbaijan	Eradication (plants)					201	2,628	34	284			

	Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bangladesh	Eradication (hectares)				8	22						
Bangladesh	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)			145,021								
Belarus	Eradication (hectares)				14	52	26				92	
Belarus	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)					59		81	51		94	
Canada	Eradication (hectares)				7	7						
Canada	Eradication (plants)				60,000	60,000						
Canada	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)				6600	9.3		7.3			85.9	
China	Eradication (hectares)										6	
Colombia	Eradication (hectares)	375	381	546	712	294	320	514	813	613	450	
Cyprus	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)									6		
Czechia	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)									40		
Ecuador	Eradication (plants)		74,555	115,580	257,306	44,200	4,025,800	2,554,865	2,023,385	183,573	1,207,147	
Ecuador	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		7,456	11,558	12,865	2,210	185,490	75,765				
Egypt	Eradication (hectares)	89	121	98	222	1		3		98	105	
Egypt	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	161										



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Georgia	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)								8			
Greece	Eradication (plants)						192	60	144	145	624	
Guatemala	Eradication (hectares)	449	536	1,345	918	1,490	590	2,568	1,197	430	45	
Guatemala	Eradication (plants)										17,643,447	
Guatemala	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	24,153,765	27,880,441	69,228,416	54,612,442			10,935,532	864,150			
Hungary	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)						1,502	2,152				
India	Eradication (hectares)	8,000	624	2,420	3,052	5,746	1,332	865	1,636	3,461	2,875	
India	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)								3,770			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Eradication (hectares)				2.00		1	1	1		1	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Eradication (plants)						140,000	100,000	120,000		90,000	
Italy	Eradication (plants)				1,797	2,007	6,717					
Italy	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)						716	375	168	30	1,098	
Japan	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		535	104	90	26	20	11				
Kazakhstan	Eradication (hectares)										0.2	
Kazakhstan	Eradication (plants)					1,692			2,254	19,510	15,515	

	Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kazakhstan	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		68	127	105	90	30	2	8	298		
Kyrgyzstan	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	724	102	344	58	200	399	147	63	55		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Eradication (hectares)	779	575	651	579	662	707	397		809		
Latvia	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	75	23	31		1	12	7	9	43		
Lebanon	Eradication (hectares)	8		21	14	4		6	1			
Lithuania	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	26	45	16								
Lithuania	Eradication (hectares)	2.40										
Mexico	Eradication (hectares)	11,046	13,095	14,753	15,491	16,389	15,726	14,662	21,644	25,960	22,437	
Mexico	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		7,263	7,964	9,335	10,101	9,572	10,209	14,812	17,948	16,401	
Myanmar	Eradication (hectares)	3,662	4,820	4,087	8,267	7,058	23,718	12,288	15,188	13,450	7,561	3,533
Nepal	Eradication (hectares)		21	35								
Oman	Eradication (hectares)							6				
Pakistan	Eradication (hectares)	614	0	105	68	1,053	592	568	1,010	605	1,470	
Pakistan	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	6,880	81,675	25,550				4,650	5,976	4,576	1,023	
Peru	Eradication (hectares)	28	23	32	21							
Philippines	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	250										
Poland	Eradication (hectares)			9								



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Poland	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	207										
Portugal	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)					164		1.6	9.4			
Republic of Korea	Eradication (plants)							25,369				
Republic of Korea	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)				3,855					8,013	9,771	
Republic of Moldova	Eradication (plants)					32,413	11,255					
Republic of Moldova	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	95	79	26,075								
Russian Federation	Eradication (hectares)	2.5		3.3		1.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	
Russian Federation	Eradication (plants)								645			
Russian Federation	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	1,863	2,799	2,807	2,575	4,273	3,196	2,216	1,438	1,043	270	
Spain	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)				13		10	30	219			0.02
State of Palestine	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)					4.2	5.8	1.2	17.8			
Tajikistan	Eradication (plants)					13	5,400	103				
Thailand	Eradication (hectares)	220	285	201	278	208	205	264			319	
Ukraine	Eradication (hectares)		28		436			39		48	164	
Ukraine	Eradication (plants)				1,185,118		474,000	22,800,000				
Ukraine	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)		164,000		4,162		7.4		384	930		

	Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Uzbekistan	Eradication (hectares)					1.0		1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Uzbekistan	Seizure poppy plants (in kg equivalents)	169	138	687	896	413	330	336	406	205	863	
Viet Nam	Eradication (hectares)	38	99	31		38	35	25	19	18		

Source: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime annual report questionnaire, government reports, reports of regional bodies, and international narcotics control strategy reports of the United States of America.